TOPIC 2: Cold War Crisis 1958 - 70, Increased Tensions between East & West

## The Big Picture:



How did the events in Berlin 1958-1962 impact on the Cold War?

What was the Cuban Revolution and how did it lead to the Cuban Missile Crisis?

What was the Cuban Missile Crisis and how did it change the course of the Cold War?

What was the Prague Spring and how did it impact on the Cold War?

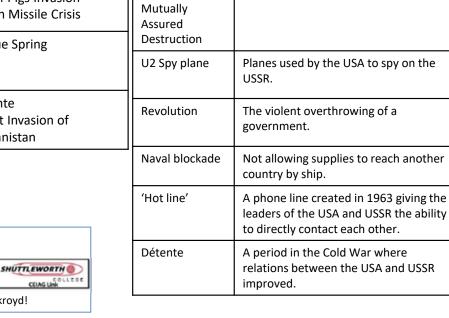
What was Détente and how did it impact on the Cold War?

Key Individuals	Events they were involved in	Key Words	
Nikita Khrushchev: Leader of the USSR from 1953-1964.	<ul><li>Second Berlin Crisis</li><li>Cuban Missile Crisis</li></ul>	Communism	When everything is owned by the state for the common good and everyone receives the same.
President Eisenhower US President 1953-1961	Cuban Revolution     Second Berlin Crisis	Capitalism	When people are free to create their own businesses and make a profit.
President Kennedy US President 1961-1963	<ul><li>Bay of Pigs Invasion</li><li>Second Berlin Crisis</li><li>Cuban Missile Crisis</li></ul>	Berlin Ultimatum	Khrushchev's demands that all Western troops leave Berlin and make it a free city.
Leonid Brezhnev: Leader of the USSR from 1964-1982	Détente     Soviet Invasion of	Brain Drain	
	Afghanistan	Berlin Wall	
Fidel Castro: Leader of Cuba from 1959-2008	<ul><li>Cuban Revolution</li><li>Bay of Pigs Invasion</li><li>Cuban Missile Crisis</li></ul>		
		Mutually Assured	
Alexander Dubcek: Leader of Czechoslovakia from 1968- 1969	Prague Spring	Destruction	
		U2 Spy plane	Planes used by the USA to spy on the USSR.
President Carter US President 1977-1981	<ul><li>Détente</li><li>Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan</li></ul>	Revolution	The violent overthrowing of a government.
	•	Naval blockade	Not allowing supplies to reach another country by ship.
		'Hot line'	A phone line created in 1963 giving the

**CEIAG Link** - This module we are studying can make links to a variety of professions.

- Diplomatic Services
- -Security Services and Military
- Engineering and Physics

If this is something you are interested in do some research on the profession or speak to Mrs Ackroyd!



## Timeline:

1958 Khrushchev's Berlin Ultimatum

1959 Cuban Revolution -Castro wins

1960 Paris Summit

1961 Vienna Summit Construction of Berlin Wall Bay of Pigs invasion (Cuba)

1962 Cuban Missile Crisis

1963 Kennedy visits West Berlin -"Ich bn Berliner" Setting up of the 'hotline' The Limited Test **Ban Treaty** 

1967 Outer Space treaty

1968 Brezhnev Doctrine The Nuclear Non-**Proliferation Treaty** The Prague Spring Soviet Invasion of Czechoslovakia

1969 Jan Palach sets fire to himself in Prague