
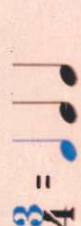












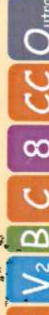





























# Musical Literacy Toolkit



Metre - Time Signature	Texture	Structure
<p>The number of beats in a bar</p> <p>Number of beats → 4 ← Type of beat</p> <p>4 =  4 Crotchets <small>Count 4 beats</small></p> <p>3 =  3 Crotchets <small>Count 3 beats</small></p> <p>6 =  6 Quavers <small>Count 2 "lazy" beats</small></p> <p>2 Dotted crotchets <small>Count 2 "lazy" beats</small></p>	<p>How musical lines interact</p> <p>Monophonic  One part</p> <p>Homophonic  Two or more the same</p> <p>Polyphonic  Two or more different</p> <p>Imitation  Copying</p> <p>Melody &amp; Accompaniment </p>	<p>The order of musical ideas</p> <p>Binary </p> <p>Ternary/Sonata </p> <p>Rondo </p> <p>Arch Shape </p> <p>Through Composed </p> <p>12 Bar Blues </p> <p>Strophic </p>
<b>Sonority - Instrument Families</b>		
<p><b>String</b></p> <p>Violin  Cello  Double Bass  Harp </p> <p><b>Woodwind</b></p> <p>Flute  Clarinet  Saxophone  Oboe  Bassoon </p>	<p><b>Brass</b></p> <p>Trumpet  French Horn  Trombone  Tuba </p> <p><b>Percussion</b></p> <p><small>Tuned</small> Timpani  Xylophone  Snare Drum  Cymbals  Tambourine </p> <p><small>Untuned</small></p>	<p><b>Melody</b></p> <p>Ostinato/Riff  Repeating pattern</p> <p>Hook  Catchy repetitive melody</p> <p>Phrase  A musical sentence</p> <p>Anacrusis  Starting on up-beat</p> <p><b>Harmony</b></p> <p>Chord  2 or more notes together</p> <p>Arpeggio  Broken chord</p> <p>Major/Minor  Happy/Sad sounding</p>